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AP-365-8-1-70-INT

DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Declassified in
accordance with
Executive Order 12812
22 Jul 92
[handwritten and EO 12958]

**NORTH VIETNAMESE PERSONNEL
ASSOCIATED WITH U S PRISONERS
OF WAR (U)**

1 JUNE 1970

Declassified in
accordance with
Executive Order 12812
22 Jul 92
[handwritten and EO 12958]

GROUP
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC
DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

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DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301

S-4271 /DI-6C

1 August

1971

SUBJECT: Notice of Change 1 to DIA Publication North Vietnamese Personnel Associated With U. S. Prisoners of War, AP-365-8-1-70 -INT

TO: Recipients of Publication Cited

1. The DIA publication Ap.-365-8-1-70-INT, North Vietnamese Personnel Associated With U.S. Prisoners of War, 1 June 1970, is changed as follows:
 - a. Delete page v in the Introduction and insert new page v enclosed.
 - b. Delete page I-49 and insert new pages I-49 through I-54 enclosed.
 - c. Delete pages II-1 through II-14 and insert new pages enclosed.
2. Superseded pages may be destroyed in accordance with regulations prescribed by the

respective organizations. Certificates of destruction will be retained by the activity accomplishing the destruction.

3. The Group-1 marking, as defined by Defense Intelligence Agency Regulation 50-2, Army Regulation 380-6, Air Force Regulation 205-2, and the Office of the Chief of Naval Operations Instruction 5500.40B, applies to the enclosure. The enclosure is not so marked because it becomes a part of AP-365-8-1-70-INT which has been appropriately marked as a group-1 document.

1 Enclosure
Revised Pages (11 pages)

(Signed)
JOHN S. HARRIS
Captain, USN
Chief, Production Support
and Resources Division
Directorate for Intelligence

UPON REMOVAL OF ENCLOSURE(S) THIS
DOCUMENT BECOMES UNCLASSIFIED

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INTRODUCTION

This publication was developed from an unpublished compilation of photographs of North Vietnamese personnel associated with U.S. prisoners that DIAAP-7C has been maintaining. When servicemen were released by North Vietnam, they were given the opportunity to review the photographs available and provide identifications on the North Vietnamese pictured in the photographs. The release and subsequent debriefing of Lt R. F. Frishman, USN, Capt W. L. Rumble, USAF, and SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, in August 1969 significantly increased the amount of information available on North Vietnamese PW camp personnel and other individuals associated with American prisoners in North Vietnam. As a result of this increase of information, the decision was made to publish this document primarily as an aid for debriefing returned American prisoners of war.

This publication is divided into two parts:

Part I - contains photographs of North Vietnamese associated with American prisoners. Many of the photographs in PART I have been reviewed by the servicemen released by North Vietnam and their comments on the photographs are included in PART II. However, many of the photographs remain unidentified.

PART II - is divided into two sections, A and B. PART II A contains the available identifications of the North Vietnamese appearing in the photographs of PART I. PART II B presents a brief description of North Vietnamese PW staff and camp personnel with appropriate references to the photographs included in PART I.

If a North Vietnamese is known by more than one nickname, the nickname listed first is the nickname believed to be most widely in use. Additionally, North Vietnamese camp personnel occasionally change assignments and functions. It is possible, for example, that a guard observed at the Ha Lo FW camp and known by a certain nickname may be the same individual who is subsequently identified as a turnkey at the Citadel PW camp by a different nickname.

iii

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Change 1
1 August 1971

This publication will be updated as additional substantive information becomes available. Any comments or queries on this publication should be addressed to the Defense Intelligence Agency, Attention: DI-6C.

FIRST CHANGE, 1 AUGUST 1971

This change to the publication incorporates the information obtained from the debrief of Sgt J. M. Sweeney, USMC, and from certain Vietnamese ralliers who could provide information on the North Vietnamese personnel pictured in Part I. There have been no significant changes in Section B of Part II ("North Vietnamese PW Staff and Camp Personnel") to warrant changes in these pages. The first change included the following revisions to the basic publication.

- Page v in the Introduction superseded the previous page v.
- Pages I-49 through I-54 superseded and supplemented the existing page I-49 in Part I.
- Pages II-1 through II-14 superseded the corresponding pages in Part II. The new pages are indicated by the words "Change 1, 1 August 1971" in the upper right hand corner.

The reader should be aware that the latest date of acquisition for the information in Section B of Part II ("North Vietnamese PW Staff and Camp Personnel") is July/August 1969. Subsequent to the release of the last three U.S. PWs in August 1969, the North Vietnamese PW camp system has undergone major changes, including substantial shifts of the PW population. Although many of the North Vietnamese described in Section B of Part II are probably still associated with PW -handling, their functions and their nicknames may have changed.

Part II, Section A ("Identifications of Photographs Contained in Part I") covers pages II-1 through II-13.

Part II, Section B ("North Vietnamese PW Staff and Camp Personnel") covers pages II-14

through II-34 and is divided into the following subsections.

	<u>Page</u>
1. Senior Staff Personnel	I-14
2. Camp Commanders	II-16
3. Ha Lo Prison Camp Personnel	II-18
4. Citadel PW Camp Personnel	II-21
a. Interrogators, Interpreters and Indoctrinators	II-21
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c. Miscellaneous Personnel	II-30
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v

SECRET

NETWORK NOTE: "PART I" CONTAINED ONLY PHOTOGRAPHS.

**FOR EASE IN IDENTIFICATION, WE HAVE COMBINED THE PHOTOS AND
THE "PART II" IDENTIFICATIONS BELOW
AS WELL AS ALL THE PAGES INTO ONE "VIRTUAL" PAGE HERE.**

All photographs were marked

SECRET or CONFIDENTIAL

ALL identification numbers were marked ON the photo itself.

SECRET

A. IDENTIFICATION OF PHOTOGRAPHS CONTAINED IN PART I

Photograph Number

Identification/Remarks

1



No identification is available on this individual, but he is believed to be an enlisted soldier, possibly a member of the NVA artillery defense forces. The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. H. Shumaker, USN.



2

No identification is available on this individual, but he is believed to be an officer of the NVA combat forces (branch unknown). The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. H. Shumaker, USN.



3

No identification is available on this individual. He could be an officer in the Ministry of Public Security. The prisoner in the photo is Capt H.J. Lockhart, USAF.



4

No positive identification of this individual has been made, but Maj F. N. Thompson, USAF thought the face was familiar to him. No further information is available. The prisoner to the right (only partially observable) is Lt W. L. Shankel, USN.



5

SOS (Sour Owl Shit)

This individual was identified by Lt Gartley as a three star enlisted man (Senior Sgt). He doesn't speak English. He has been a guard and is now a turnkey at Cu Loc. He has been responsible for bad treatment of the PWs. The prisoner in the photo is Capt T. J. Barrett, USAF.

6



6A

No identifications are available on these individuals. The individual on the left (#6) could be a member of the overt uniformed Public Security Service forces. The individual on the right (#6A) could be a member of the Armed Public Security Forces of the Ministry of Public Security. The prisoner in the photo is Capt E. A. Brudno, USAF.

7



No identification is available on this individual, although he appears to be a field grade officer, possibly a Senior Colonel. The prisoner partially seen in the photo is LT D. G. Rehmann, USN.

8



No identification is available on this individual. The individual on the left (#8) may be a member of the Armed Public Security Forces. The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. A. Stratton, USN.

8A



NAMBY DUMB, NUMB

This individual was identified by LT Gartley as a very mean person, responsible for a lot of bad treatment. He has never been seen smiling by the PWs. Sgt Sweeney saw the individual while he was detained in Hanoi near the Citadel PW camp. Sgt Sweeney knew him only as "Vinh".

9



MR. ZOOM

(phonetic, which might be mistaken for the Vietnamese name "Dzu"). The first group of American prisoners released by North Vietnam have identified this individual as a member of the North Vietnamese Peace Delegation. His name is remembered (phonetically) as MR. ZOOM. This individual accompanied Gartley, Elias and Charles on tours of bomb damage, etc from 6 to 15 Sep 1972. He was also with LITTLE FRENCHY when personal items and mail were returned to Maj Elias. His function is unclear; he spoke no English.



10

No identification is available on this individual, but he could be a member of the Armed Public Security Forces of the Ministry of Public Security. The prisoner in the photo is LT C. D. Stackhouse, USN.



11

No identification is available on this individual. He is a noncommissioned officer, possibly a member of the Armed Public Security Forces. The prisoner in the photo is LT C. D. Stackhouse, USN.



12

TANKMAN.

Maj Elias feels that this is an early photo of TANKMAN, when he was younger (ID is based on nose and facial expression). TANKMAN was a turnkey at Cu Loc.

13



No identification is available on this individual. He could be a member of the Armed Public Security Forces.



This individual (#13A) has been identified by the first group of American servicemen released by North Vietnam as a guard at Ha Lo Prison PW Camp. He could be a member of the NVA regular combat forces. No further identification is available. The prisoner in the photo is Lt Col J. L. Hughes, USAF.

13A

14



No identification is available on this individual. He could be a member of the artillery defense forces. The prisoner in the photo is It J. R. Shively, USAF.

15



LT Gartley identified this individual as an old turnkey at the Citadel PW camp. This may be the same individual in Photo #49. The prisoner in the photo is Lt Col G. A. Larson, USAF.

15A

15A



No identification is available on this individual.

16 [white cap]

16



SHORTY.

This individual was identified by the first group of three releasees as a guard at the Ha Lo PW camp. He is approximately 25 years old, 5'4" tall and weighs about 135 lbs. **SHORTY** speaks some English. The prisoner in the photograph on the left is LT G. L. Anderson, USN.

17



SMILEY.

Capt J. V. Carpenter, USAF, identified this individual as **SMILEY**, a guard at the Citadel PW Camp in Hanoi. This individual could be a member of the NVA artillery forces.

18



SMILEY/AFGHAN.

LT D. G. Matheny, USN, identified this individual as **SMILEY**, a guard at the Citadel PW Camp. He speaks some English, and usually appears to be smiling. He is about 20 years old, 5'7" tall, and weighs about 135 lbs. He is a corporal in the NVA artillery forces. LT R. F. Frishman, USN, and SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, also identified this individual as a guard at the Citadel PW Camp who was nicknamed **AFGHAN**.

19



BLACKIE.

Lt Gartley identified this individual as a supply type at Little Vegas section of Ha Lo and as a turnkey at the Heartbreak section of Ha Lo. He is now a turnkey at Ha Lo for the new shootdowns. He has been instrumental in past severe abuse sessions.

20

20



No identification is available on this individual. He could be a member of the Armed Public Security Forces of the Ministry of Public Security. The prisoner in the photograph is Maj L. K. Thorsness, USAF.

20



LT R. F. Frishman, USN, identified the individual on the left as the medical officer (whether he is a doctor or a medical technician cannot be established) stationed at the Ha Lo PW Camp. This individual was present at the military hospital when the operation was performed on LT Frishman's arm, but LT Frishman does not think this individual actually performed the operation. The same individual was frequently seen by LT Frishman at Ha Lo. After LT Frishman was transferred to the Citadel PW Camp, this same individual made infrequent visits to that camp and gave physical examinations to the prisoners. LT Gartley met him as a hospital doctor after his release. The prisoner in this photograph is Capt R. N. Daughtrey, USAF.

21

21A



No identification is available on this individual.

22



SMILEY.

The first group of three releasees and Maj F. N. Thompson, USAF, have identified this individual as SMILEY, a guard at the Citadel PW Camp. The prisoners in the photo are Capt M. K. McCuiston, USAF, (left) and LT R. N. Wideman, USN (right).

23



BONES/CHAMP/OH MY GOODNESS/YOU SEE/WHISPER.

LT Gartley identifies this individual as BONES, an English speaker who has been in charge of foreign delegation meetings and has been a translator at Christmas services. Maj Elias identifies this individual as CHAMP/BONES/WHISPER/YOU see, a turnkey at Cu Loc. Maj F. N. Thompson, USAF, and Capt J. V. Carpenter, USAF, identified this individual as YOU SEE, an interrogator at the Citadel PW Camp who apparently works for MAJ BAI. Capt W. L. Rumble, USAF, identified this individual as BONES. Maj J. F. Low, USAF identified him as OH MY GOODNESS, who was the camp commander of the Citadel until December 1968. The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. A. Stratton, USN. BONES also appears in Photo Numbers 42, 56B and 61A.

24



COPPERHEAD.

LT R. F. Frishman, USN and SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, identified this individual as COPPERHEAD, a guard at the Citadel PW Camp. Capt J. V. Carpenter, USAF, recalled seeing this individual at the Citadel PW Camp, but no identification is available. He could be a member of the Ministry of National Defense Rear Services Staff.



25

MAJ BAI.

Maj F. N. Thompson, USAF, believes this is MAJOR BAI, a senior staff officer involved in PW affairs. He made frequent visits to the Citadel PW Camp. It is believed that he was associated with prisoner matters in the 1950's. The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. A. Stratton, USN. LT R. F. Frishman, USN and SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN also identified this individual as MAJ BAI. Maj Elias identifies this individual as a political officer at Cu Loc. Sgt Sweeney identified this individual as "THE DUDE" because of this individual's interest in Playboy Clubs. Sgt Sweeney saw THE DUDE while he was detained northwest of Hanoi in Ha Tay Province. THE DUDE is believed to be an interrogator because he spoke very good English (with what was described as a British accent). THE DUDE always walked with his head lowered. He has two gold teeth, one on the top and one on the bottom in the center. He wore what appeared to be a Soviet-made watch, gold in color.



26

TURNER/AMOS.

The first group of three releases identified this individual as TURNER, a guard at the Citadel PW Camp. He is also known as AMOS. This guard was present at the Citadel during Capt J. V. Carpenter's entire detention there. He may also be known as ANDY. The prisoner to the rear and left of TURNER (only partially observable) is LCDR R. H. Shumaker, USN and the prisoner (also only partially observable) on the right is Maj R. P. Keirn, USAF.



27

The first group of three releases identified this individual as a member of the North Vietnamese Peace Delegation. Maj F. N. Thompson, USAF, believes he saw this woman at the hotel where the release ceremony occurred. Maj Thompson speculated that she could be a member of the press corps. SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, recognized this individual., but could not provide any further information. This woman could be a member of the Public Order of Traffic Police, Hanoi Security Office. The individual on the left has been identified as a deaf medical technician, a graduate of the Central Cadre Training School, Ministry of Public Health. The man in the middle is identified as a medical technician associated with the Dong Anh Hospital in Hanoi. The male individual on the right is identified as Dr. Dinh Phuong Nghi, an eye-ear-nose-throat specialist.



28

FRENCHY/WAYNE.

SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, identified this individual as FRENCHY, an interrogator at the Citadel PW Camp. FRENCHY is also known as WAYNE, SMILEY, and several other nicknames. Sgt J. M. Sweeny, USMC did not positively identify this individual, but he thought this individual might have been the "doctor" who gave him his physical examination during the time he was detained in Hanoi July 1970. This may be LITTLE FRENCHY; see photo #43.



29

Nguyen van Hien (SMOOTHIE).

SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, identified Nguyen Van Hien as SMOOTHIE, an interrogator at the Citadel PW Camp. Nguyen Van Hien is a member of the North Vietnamese Delegation to the Paris Peace Talks.

30



No identification on this individual is available, although he is believed to be a doctor, not a medical technician. The prisoner partially seen in the photograph is Col J. P. Flynn, USAF.

SECRET



31

No identification is available on this individual.



WEBSTER.

Lt Charles recognized this individual as possibly being WEBSTER, a man who worked with the Solidarity Committee. Lt Charles saw him at Cu Loc several times and again after his release. The prisoner in the photograph is LT E. Alvarez, USN.



LE DINH LY.

A political officer in the Army who has been associated with U.S. PWs. He was referred to in Pilots in Pajamas as the "political officer" at the hospital at which LCDR C. H. Haines, USN, received medical treatment. He could be a member of the Military Medical Department of the Ministry of National Defense.



FRANKENSTEIN/WART.

This individual talked to Capt J. D., Black, USAF, during the latter's detention at Ha Lo Prison PW Camp. He gave Capt Black a few cigarettes on one occasion. He said at one time he enjoyed music. No further information is available. SN D. B. Hegadhl, USN, identified this individual as FRANKENSTEIN, an interrogator at the Citadel PW Camp. He is also known as WART because he has three warts on his nose. This uniform is usually worn by colonels or other higher senior officers, although this individuals rank cannot be determined.



LT R. F. Frishman, USN, and SN D. B. Begdahl, USN recognized two of these men (35A and 35C), but could not provide any further information. This photo may have been taken in the French House. The individual on the middle (#35B) was identified by Sgt Sweeney as Truong Cong Dong, the head of the Viet Cong Delegation in Hanoi. Dong does not speak English. He has what may be a permanent stye located in the corner of his right eye, next to his nose. Dong wears glasses when he reads, wears a watch, and was always seen in civilian clothes. The uniform worn by this individual appears to be that of the Liberation Army of South Vietnam. LT C. F. Klusman, USN, believes he recognizes the individual on the right (#35C) as an interrogator in his PW camp in Laos. LT Klusman recalls his name to be "Bon Khanh" (phonetic).

note 35C is NOT marked on the photo (sitting?)

RABBIT/PLATO.

Lt Gartley identified this individual as RABBIT, an old timer who has been in charge of past bad treatment. LT Gartley had him as an Officer in Charge from October 1970 until his release. He is now one of the most logical and believable officers. He has been a one star, one bar (Lieutenant) for the past seven or eight years, which led LT Gartley to believe he was a political officer. RABBIT works directly with camp commanders. Lt Charles identified this individual as RABBIT and PLATO, a camp officer at Cu Loc with a good reputation as an interpreter. He was thought to be in the political department by the PWs Charles knew. Maj Elias identified this individual as PLATO, a political indoctrinator at Cu Loc. The prisoner in the photograph is Capt H. J. Lockhart, USAF. This individual also appears in photograph #54.



36



37

No identification is available on this individual. He does not appear to be a member of either the Public Security Service forces or the Armed Public Security Forces. The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. H. Shumaker, USN.

38A

38B



No identifications are available on these individuals.



39



39

No identification on this individual is available. The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. H. Shumaker, USN.



40

MATT DILLON/BEAN SPROUT.

The third group of three releasees identified this individual as BEANSPROUT, a guard at the Citadel PW Camp. Col N. M. Overly, USAF, also recognized this individual as a guard at the Citadel but he knew no nickname for him. He is believed to be a member of the Ministry of National Defense combat forces rather than the security forces. Lt Gartley knew him as ASS HOLE or MATT DILLON. He is not now in the camp system. He also appears in Photo #52 and may be in photo #15.



41

MATT DILLON.

This is the same individual pictured in Photo #40.

42



BONES.

Same individual as Photo #23.



43

LITTLE FRENCHY/CHOIR BOY/FRENCHY/WAYNE.

Lt Gartley identifies this individual as LITTLE FRENCHY, a very smooth and extremely personable man; he was a master of the "soft sell" approach. He has been involved with releases and stayed with Lt Gartley in Hanoi after his release. He claims to be a professor and ' to have three children who have been seen in the camps. Col Overly identified this individual as WAYNE, an interrogator at the Citadel PW Camp. Capt W. L. Rumble, USAF, identified the individual to the right of SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, as FRENCHY, a chief interrogator at the Citadel PW Camp. FRENCHY has several nicknames. He appears in photo #53B.

44



STAG (Stupider Than the Average Gook)/ MR SMITH.

Lt Gartley identified this individual as STAG, who was "billed" as the little Vegas (Ha Lo) Camp commander in 1967. Lt Gartly also saw him at the - in 1970. He is now OIC at Citadel PW Camp Cu Loc. His rank is twcl star (Senior -Lieutenant or Lieutenant Colonel). Capt W. L. Pumble, USAF, identified the individual to the left of LT R. F. Frishman, USN, (with strap over right shoulder) as MR. SMITH. His functions/responsibilities at Ha Lo Prison were unknown. Sgt J. M. Sweeney, USMC, saw this individual in July 1969 while he was detained in a southern province of North Vietnam. Sgt Sweeney did not know his name (or any nickname). He has buck teeth and wears a watch. He also appears in photo #45 and #57C.

45



STAG/MR. SMITH.

This individual is the same identified in photograph #44.

46



Capt W. L. Rumble, USAF, identified the individual in the center of this photo as a man who was present during Nihon Dempals filming of PW Christmas activities in 1968. Lt Gartley first saw him as a camera man at the ZOO for the 1970 Christmas show. Most recently he was with John Hart of CBS News in Hanoi.



47

BUG/BUG EYE/DEAD EYE/SMILEY/TORTURER/WILD EYE.

LT Gartley identified this individual as BUG, the camp commander at Lt Gartley's Little Vegas (Ha Lo) check-in. He personally supervised early forceful interrogations. H is still conducting initial interrogations, but without the use of force. Maj Elias identified this individual as BUGEYE. Previous releasees identified this individual as the TORTURER, the camp commander of the "Heartbreak" section of the Ha Lo Prison PW Camp. Col N. M. Overly, USAF identified this individual as WILD EYE.

48



MISS POSTURE.

Vietnamese name: Quanh Mai. Capt W. L. Rumble, USAF identified this individual as a "kitchen women" at the Citadel PW Camp. Because she has a distinctive walk with her shoulders thrown back, she has acquired the nickname MISS POSTURE. May also be known as HAMMERHEAD. No further information is available. The prisoner in this photo is Col R. Risner, USAF



49

Capt W. L. Rumble, USAF, has seen this individual around the Citadel PW Camp on special occasions. He could be a member of the Armed Public Security Forces of the Ministry of Public Security. No further information is available. The prisoner in the photo is Col R. Risner, USAF. LT Gartley feels he is the same individual in Photo #15.

50



LT R. F. Frishman, USN, and SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, identified this individual as a guard at Ha Lo Prison PW Camp. He could be a member of the Armed Public Security Forces. No further information is available. The prisoner in the photo is LT E. F. Miller, USN.

51



Capt W. R. Rumble, USAF, identified the individual sitting near the door as a member of the Vietnam Solidarity Committee. No further information is available. The prisoner in this photo is Col R. Risner, USAF.

52



MATT DILLON.

This is the same individual pictured in photographs #40 and #41. The prisoner in the photograph is Maj R. D. Ingvalson, USAF.

53A



STONEFACE/FLUNKY.

Col N. M. Overly, USAF, and LT Gartley identified the individual on the left as the camp commander of the Citadel PW Camp. Col Overly knew no nickname for this individual. LT R. R. Frishman, USN and SN D. B. Hegdahl, USN, identified him as STONEFACE/FLUNKY. He is a Senior Captain and was the Cu Loc vice camp commander in the Fall 1970.



53B

LITTLE FRENCHY. This is the same individual pictured in photograph #43.

54



RABBIT/PLATO.

See Photograph #36. The prisoner shown in the photo is LCDR R. H. Shumaker, USN.



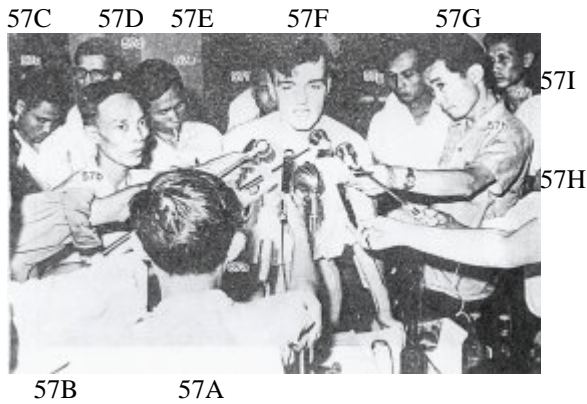
55

No positive identification is available on this individual, although he resembles Dr. Cao Xuan Bang (born 1922) who is a 1963 graduate of the University of Hanoi Medical School and is a specialist in internal medicine. The prisoner allegedly receiving medical assistance (but not observable) is LCDR J. S. McCain, USN.



56

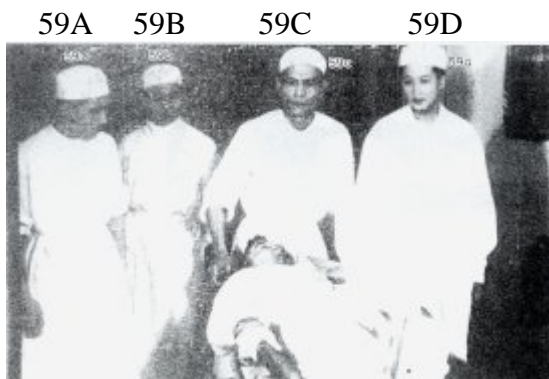
This individual has been identified as Senior Captain Nguyen Van Tam, Chief of the Ministry of National Defense Enemy Proselyting Department Policy Office. Tam has allegedly spoken about North Vietnam's experience gained from the interrogation/indoctrination of U.S. PWs. His experience with proselyting functions extend to the Viet Minh period. He was reportedly the chief interrogator of Colonel De Castries, the French commander at Dien Bien Phu, and the commander of the PW Camp that held Col de Castries. Tam speaks English, French, Chinese, and Russian fluently. He has been described as a "virtual dictionary of names" of U.S. PWs detained in North Vietnam.



The individual in the foreground with his back to the camera (#57a) could be LITTLE FRENCHY. The individual in the left foreground (#57b) has been identified as BONES/WHISPER/YOU SEE. (See photo number 23) The individual in the background on the right looking toward the floor (#57g) is STAG/MR. SMITH (See photo number 44). This photograph was taken on the occasion of the release of Sgt J. M. Sweeney, USMC. LT Gartley feels that all individuals except 57b and 57g are newsmen.



No identification is available on this individual. This photograph was extracted from a film in which Maj R. D. Ingvalson, USAF; LT W. J. Mayhew, USN, LT M. L. Gartley, USN; and Lt P. G. Brown, USMC, appeared.



All individuals appear to be hospital personnel according to Lt Gartley. The prisoner in the photo is LCDR R. A. Vohden, USN.



OB (obnoxious Bastard)/BLIJET. Lt Gartley identified this individual as an English speaking enlisted man who tries to pass himself off as an officer-in-charge. This particular photograph was taken at the Cu Loc PW camp during the 1970 Christmas season. The person in the photograph is Lt W. J. Mayhew, USN.



BONES/WHISPER/YOU SEE.

The individual on the left in this photo is BONES/WHISPER/YOU SEE, a PW staff officer and interrogator. This photograph was taken at the Cu Loc PW Camp during the Christmas season of 1970. See photograph #23.

The individual on the right in this photo has been associated with several Protestant religious activities, such as the 1968, 1969, and 1970 (as seen here)

62



No identification is available on this individual. The prisoner in the photograph is Maj J. A. Clements, USAF.

63

[NETWORK NOTE - NO FURTHER PHOTOGRAPHS WERE IN THE DOCUMENT]

No identification is available on this individual. This may be the same individual is photograph #73A.

64

No identifications are available on these individuals. The prisoner in the photograph is Lt R. W. Galati, USAF.

65

No identifications are available on these individuals. The prisoner in the photograph is Capt J. D. Cutter, USAF.

66

Lt Gartley recognized the individual on the far left #66D as one of the three English speaking interrogators at Little Vegas (Ha Lo). No identifications are available on the other individuals. The prisoner in the photograph is LT S. Vaughn, USAF.

67

Maj Elias recognized the individual in the left background, 67A, as a press coordinator at Cu Loc. No identifications are available on the remaining individuals. This prisoner in the photograph is Capt W. R. Schwertfeger, USAF.

68

No identifications are available on these individuals. The prisoner in the photograph is Capt K. J. Fraser, USAF.

69

No identifications are available on these individuals. However, according to Maj Elias photograph #69D may be the same individual as #67A. The prisoner in the photograph is Maj G. A. Despiegler, USAF.

70

LT Gartley recognized this individual as an English speaking enlisted man (Senior Sergeant), who is a turnkey at Ha Lo. The prisoner in the photograph is Maj L. Hildebrand, USAF.

71

No identification is available on this individual. The prisoner is Maj K. Johnson, USAF in the photograph.

72 No identification is available on this individual. The prisoners in the upper photograph is Maj K. Johnson, USAF. The prisoner in the lower photograph is Maj L. Hildebrand.

73 No identifications are available on these individuals.

74 No identification is available on this individual.

75 No identifications are available on these individuals.

76 No identification is available on this individual.

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SECRET

~~B. NORTH VIETNAMESE PW STAFF AND CAMP PERSONNEL~~

~~1. SENIOR STAFF PERSONNEL~~

BARCAP

VNU. A Naval Intelligence Officer, LT Gartley nicknames him BARCAP because he asked many questions on Barcap Procedures and 50 cal Machine Guns on Destroyers. He has been seen at the Citadel PW Camp.

**BONES, aka
WHISPER, YOU
SEE, CHAMP**

VNU. BONES apparently works for MAJ BAI, although his specific responsibilities are unknown. He also functions as an interrogator/indoctrinator at the Citadel PW Camp. LT Gartley identifies him as BONES, an English speaker who has been in charge of foreign delegation meetings and has been a translator at Christmas Services. Maj Elias identified this individual by all four nicknames and said that he was a turnkey at Cu Loc, but had greater authority than other turnkeys, perhaps "special status". He told other turnkeys which PWs should be sent for indoctrination sessions, spoke good English and used slang expressions. He was present at the 1970 Protestant Christmas Service at the Cu Loa ' PW Camp (See photograph #61A) and at the release ceremony involving Sgt J. M. Sweeney, USMC (See photograph #57). He speaks in a soft, low voice.

CHI HUA HUA

VNU. CHIHUAHUA, a major, was the first NVN to interview LT Alvarez. He is fairly young and good looking, his English is not too good. LT Gartley had an interview with him in 1969, saw him at a Delegation meeting in 1969 and at the Citadel PW Camp in 1970.

FISH

VNU- He is a high ranking political officer. No other information is available

GENERAL TOJO

Vietnamese name unknown (VNU). Rank: Colonel or Major General. It was reported that he was the head of the general political department. SN Hegdahl believes he saw him and met him on one occasion at the Citadel PW camp. Apparently the nickname GENERAL TOJO was given to this individual by Capt J. Crecca, USAF, and his roommates. GENERAL Tojo is reported to have said that after the war is terminated all American prisoners will be released and returned to the United States

KAHUHA (aka
CECIL B. DEWIND)

A heavy set Lt Col, he is the senior military man for all the PW camps. LT Gartley saw him at the Citadel in the fall of 1969 doing office work. In the fall of 1970, he was in charge of the Christmas show at Cu Loc and was referred to as CECIL B. DEWIND.

MAJOR OR MR. BAI

Nyuyen Van Bai or Nguyen Bai. He may be a civilian with the equivalent rank of Senior Colonel or Major General with high level responsibilities in the control of U.S. PWs. He can speak a little English but prefers to use an interpreter. MAJ BAI is about 40 years old, 51811 tall and weighs about 140 lbs. He wears a wedding ring. BAI made many trips to the Citadel PW Camp and was present at most events involving PWs. It was reported that MAJOP. BAI was a psychology teacher and was in charge of French prisoners in the early 1950's. See photograph #25.

SEALED BEAMS

VNU. He is a doctor in charge of the camp system. He wears brown hornrimmed glasses is about 40 years old with a medium build and a square face. He appears indifferent to the PWs.

UNK

ZVAN WINE (Phonetic) - He is a high official involved in the release and has been in Paris dealing with U.S. Peace Groups. He is about 40 to 45 years old, Thin with sharp facial features.

2. CAMP
COMMANDERS

ALICE (aka OH MY
GOODNESS and
MUSHMOUTH)

VNU. Former commander of the Citadel PW camp from 1967 to December 1968.
Rank: Senior Captain. Frequently used the expression, "Oh my goodness,,

BIG FRENCHY

VNU. In the fall of 1969, he replaced the camp commander at the Citadel and came on with a real "glad hand" approach saying that this was his first experience with Americans. LT Gartley later found out that BIG FRENCHY was responsible for a lot of bad treatment at the Briarpatch (possibly XOM AP LO PW Camp) when he was camp commander beginning in 1965. He speaks English with an extreme French accent and wears his hair brushed up.

BUG aka BUGEYE,
DEADEYE,
TORTURER and
WILDEYE

VNU. Camp Commander at Ha Lo PW Camp, he may also be known as HITLER. BUG was the commander at LT Gartley's Little Vegas (Ha Lo) check-in. He personally supervised early forceful interrogations. He is still conducting the initial interrogations, but without the use of force. Major Elias identified this individual as BUGEYE who participated in the interrogation of Elias twice per day during the first five days of detention. He is approximately 5ft 6in tall with medium build, short hair and bulging eyes. His English is very good and is a highly trained interrogator. He becomes angry very rapidly, shaking his fist, threatening unspecified punishment and uses photos of dead, mutilated children and burned out churches. Col Overly identified this individual with the nickname WILDEYE.

BUG

WILDEYE functioned as an interpreter at Ha Lo PW camp, but he was introduced to Col Overly as the commander of the cam7p. His voice is very high pitched and he becomes easily excited. He is described as a tremendous actor. He is shorter than most Vietnamese, WILDEYE usually wore a coat with a typical mao Tunic. See photograph #47.

BUSHY

VNU. He was the camp commander at Son Tay and later at Don Hoi PW Camp. He is an older man with dark circles under his eyes and hair standing on end. Rank: Major.

COCHISE

VNU. He was the Camp Commander at Cu Loc during the 1969 escape attempt following which he was relieved. He showed up again as camp commander of Cu Loc in the spring of 1972. He is notorious for bad food and poor organization. (NOTE: Because of the nickname given to FLUNKY, he and COCHISE may be the same individual. Their dates match, both being relieved in mid-1969. It may be possible that one man commanded both camps and thus became known by different names to different PWs. However, LT Gartley, who gave about information on COCHISE, identified photo #53A as the Citadel Camp Commander relieved in the fall of 1969; he knew no nickname for this individual.)

FLUNKY aka Indian,
STONEFACE

His Vietnamese name was reported only as QUOC. Camp Commander at the Citadel PW Camp from December 1962 to mid-1969, he was replaced by BIG FRENCHY. He was the Vice Camp Commander at Cu Loc in the fall of 1970. Rank: Senior Captain. FLUNKY was reportedly very friendly toward the PWs, but he did not handle or interrogate them. He does not speak English but speaks Vietnamese with an accent that the prison guards find difficult to understand. He is tall, slender and about 40 years old

FLUNKY

He lives in the French house and spends most of his time there. FLUNKY was reported to have been replaced in August 1969. See photograph #53A.

GOLDFINGER

VNU. Camp Commander at Cu Loc PW camp. He has a gold front tooth (fang).

HITLER

VNU. Commander at Ha Lo PW Camp. He was called HITLER by Capt J. V. Carpenter, USAF, but he may be BUG. Has fierce-looking eyes which appear a little cross-eyed. He wears his hair like HITLER. He is approximately 5'12", stout, and weighs about 110 to 120 lbs.

WEASEL VNU

VNU. He is presently the camp commander at Ha Lo. LT Gartley saw him in the summer of 1970 at Don Hoi PW camp. Rank: Major.

3. HA LO PW CAMP
PERSONNEL

ASSISTANT
COMMANDANT

VNU. An enlisted interrogator, rank unknown. May have a hearing problem because he always spoke in a loud voice.

BEAUREGARD

VNU. Guard

BLACKIE VNU. A supply type at Little Vegas and a turnkey at Heartbreak, he is now a turnkey at Ha Lo for the new shootdowns. He has been instrumental in past severe physical abuse sessions. See photograph #19.

BUGEYES VNU. HITLER's assistant (HITLER the Camp Commander). Has a scar on his throat, protruding eyes, a thin nose and is tall for a Vietnamese. Has an excellent command of English.

CONSUMPTION aka HACKER, THE BISHOP and TB VNU. Guard. Rank: Sergeant. Had a chronic rasping cough.

DOC KILDARE VNU. Guard. Stocky, his hair, short for a Vietnamese, looked like a "flat top" and grew straight up. Sympathetic to sick or injured PWs. He is a stickler for adherence to regulations.

DUMB-DUMB VNU. An enlisted interrogator. Rank: Sergeant. Tall and heavy but not fat. Has a limited knowledge of English and speaks softly. He has a habit of "shaking" or "rocking" when listening to a PW

DUMBGUARD VNU. Guard.

GRUMPY VNU. Turnkey. Looks grumpy.

HICKEY VNU. Has a scar on his neck. Quiet, well built. Was originally a turnkey and later was made the night duty official.

HITLER VNU. Night guard who continuously goosestepped past the cells keeping PWs awake.

LITTLE MR. BIG VNU. Turnkey.

MAD GUNNER VNU. Guard. Threatened a PW with a gun.

RAT 1 VNU. OIC in September 1971. Formerly an OIC at Cu Loc in 1970. A tiny man.

RAT 2 VNU. OIC of one of the rooms the new guys are now occupying.

SACRILEGE VNU. Guard.

SHORTY VNU. Guard. Private. About 25 years old. About 5'4" and 125 lbs. Speaks some English. See photograph #16.

SPARKS VNU. Substitute turnkey. Knows a little about electrical wiring or electronics.

SQUEAKY VNU. Turnkey. Is tall, thin, young-looking and has a very high pitched squeaky voice.

SWEAT PEA VNU. OIC. Possibly a Lieutenant.

TWEATY PIE	VNU. Guard. Bird-faced.
TWO BOW	VNU. Guard. Cross-eyed.
WOLFGANG	VNU. Turnkey. Tall for a Vietnamese, about 5"8" or 5"9", likes to do things in a hurry.
WHEEZER	VNU. Turnkey and a food server. He speaks some English. He said he was a translator trainee. He received his nickname as a result of his wheezing.

4. CITADEL PW CAMP PERSONNEL

a. Citadel Interrogators, interpreters and indoctrinators

ASSISTANT POSTMAN	VNU. Interrogator. Rank: Corporal. Short and stocky. He is moody and is easily distracted in interrogation sessions. lived in the Citadel PW compound.
CHIPMUNK	VNU Interpreter. Has a poor command of English. Ran the camp Radio and public address system.
CLYDE CAMPBELL aka CLOD and ENGINEER	VNU. Was an interrogator at the Citadel PW camp until July or August 1968. Rank: Lieutenant. He lacked patience with the Pws. He speaks and understands English poorly.
COLLEGE JOE aka RABBIT and NICE GUY	Quan Nui. Rank: Lieutenant. Military and political interrogator, about 30 years old, of average height and weight. He is a clever interrogator. He is conceited and eager. Often assumes responsibility as officer in charge of PWs in LITTLE FRENCHY absence. He may have worked at other camp too.
ELMER	Quang Moi. Interrogator. He is short, has a protruding mouth and wears glasses. Speaks English. ELMER acted as WAYNE Is helper occasionally.
FOUR EYES	VNU. Indoctrinator. Wears glasses.
LITTLE FRENCHY aka FRENCHY, SMILEY, WAYNE, SOFT SOAP, FAIRY, SICKLY SWEET and HONEY	Nguyen Vanh or Nguyen Thann Van. LT Gartley reported the standard name of LITTLE FRENCHY appears to be the chief interrogator/indoctrinator in charge of PWs at the Citadel. He speaks good English. He is a very smooth and extremely personable man, a master of the "soft sell" approach. He is short, skinny about 34 years old and suffers from malaria. LITTLE FRENCHY conducted most tours outside the camp and was present at all major events. He has been involved with releases and stayed with LT Gartley after his release in Hanoi. He is a school teacher and musician. His wife works as a translator for the Vietnamese News Agency. They have three children, who have been seen around the camps. see photographs #28, #43 and *53B.
LT FUZZ	VNU. Interpreter. Has a poor command of English.
POSTMAN aka PRICK	Nguyen Van Quoc. Interrogator and interpreter. Rank: Sergeant. Light complected, stocky and has a wide mouth with protruding teeth. He has a poor command of English. Made the tapes for the camp broadcasting system for a while.

SMOOTHIE aka
SQUEAKY Nguyen Van Hien. Interrogator. Rank: Senior lieutenant. May have been officer in charge of PWs at the Citadel until FRENCHY took over in late 67. Moved back into the Citadel in July 1969 but did not work there. Walked in a hunched manner- was identified as a member of the North Vietnamese delegation at the Paris Peace Talks. See photograph #29.

THREE THUMBS VNU. Indoctrinator. Actually has three thumbs.

VIC BOTTLE
BRUSH aka
INSPECTOR
GENERAL VNU. Interrogator. Rank: Sergeant. Short and slender, his hair stands up like the bristles of a bottle brush. He has been involved in making PW tapes.

VON VNU. Interrogator. Officer, rank unknown. Looks French, is in his thirties.

WART aka
FRANKENSTEIN
and BONNIE VNU. Interrogator. Rank: Captain Replaced CLYDE CAMPBELL in early August of 1968. He has three warts on the side of his nose. WART is balding, has a wide protruding forehead and is about 35 years old. He has a child living in the camp. WART was basically friendly toward the PWs. He is not very bright and was not acting as interrogator in August 1969. See photograph #34.

b. Citadel turnkeys and guards

ACHTUNG VNU. Guard. Short and thin. Was abrupt, standoffish to PWs. Occasionally acted as a turnkey.

AL aka CBU LEGS VNU. Guard. Friendly toward PWs. Did not get along with other Vietnamese. Had been injured in the leg by CBUS. Worked in the kitchen during 1969.

ALICE VNU. Guard. Effeminate.

BARBBAS VNU. Guard. Rank-. Sergeant. Arrived in the spring of 1969. The name BARABBAS was used by only one cell to identify this guard. He started out as a turnkey. He is broad shouldered and well built for a Vietnamese. Could possible be bribed for small favors.

BEAVER aka
BUCKY BEAVER,
GOPHER,
ALBINO and THE
KID VNU. Guard. About 21 years old, short, slender and has large beaver-like buck teeth. His moods are changeable, and he could be hard to get along with. He was reported to have been married in 1969. He wanted to learn English and would teach PWs some Vietnamese.

BRUTUS aka
ESKIMO and
FROWN VNU. Guard. Has a big frame but is not fat. Was abrupt with PWs.

BUGS BUNNY VNU. Guard.

COPPERHEAD aka
SPOTS and
WHISKEY VNU. Guard. Rank: Sergeant. Was originally a turnkey but left the camp after cutting his fingers badly in the fall of 1968. When COPPERHEAD returned he continued to perform guard duties. He looked "hungover" often and admitted that he drank. He is a neat dresser. Speaks no English. See photographs #24 and #32.

<p>DILLIGAP Acronym for "Do I look like I give a f-- k.." aka SWANSON, the BASTARD, SHITHEAD, and ASSHOLE</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. About 20 years old, 51711 tall, 140 lbs and has muscular legs. Has a bad complexion, speaks no English and can be mean. He is very military and -insists on politeness and respect. Noted as the "toughest" guard by one releasee.</p>
<p>FANG</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. Has gold teeth and chipmunk-like cheeks.</p>
<p>FREDDY aka HECTOR</p>	<p>VNU. Turnkey. Rank: Corporal. Was a turnkey until the first communication purge (about May 1968). Looked like a Philippino. FREDDY supervised activities of Capt W. L. Rumble, Lt R- F. Frishman and Seaman D. B. Hegdahl during their last month of captivity.</p>
<p>FREDDY FUMBLES</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. Rank: Private 2nd class. Clumsy and ignorant.</p>
<p>FISHFACE aka SLOPPY</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. Young, purses his lips like a fish. He is short and on the heavy side. He speaks a little English. It was reported that he has been bribed to mail a letter for another PW.</p>
<p>HECTOR</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. Very short and plump. Laughed and smiled a lot. Was helpful to PWs (may be FREDDIE, the turnkey).</p>
<p>HITLER</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. Looked European, goosestepped when he walked (not to be confused with the COMMANDER or HITLER the guard at Ha Lo.</p>
<p>INSPECTOR</p>	<p>VNU. Guard.</p>
<p>IRVING</p>	<p>VNU. Guard.</p>
<p>IRVING'S BROTHER</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. Looks like IRVING. Occasionally supervised PW work details and worked along with PWs. Very conscientious.</p>
<p>LA MERE</p>	<p>VNU. Guard.</p>
<p>LIGHTENING</p>	<p>VNU. Guard. Rank: Private 1st class. He is very slow.</p>
<p>LITTLE GREEN TOAD aka PANCHO</p>	<p>VNU- Guard. Occasionally acted as an interpreter.</p>
<p>LIZARD aka LIZ, SPIKE</p>	<p>VNU. Turnkey, Rank: Sergeant. Walks stiffly. Has short hair which stood straight out. Was a turnkey when he arrived at the Citadel in August 1968, but later LIZARD was given another position: supply NCO. He wanted to learn English.</p>
<p>MATT DILLON aka ASSHOLE and BEANSPOUT</p>	<p>VNU. Turnkey. Rank: Sergeant. Arrived at the Country Club in late 1968. He is talf, muscular and walks like Matt Dillon of "Gunsmoke." His main responsibility appeared to be to prevent PWs from communicating. He plugged</p>

up holes in windows and doors and tried to catch PWs tapping. According to LT Gartley, he is no longer in the camp system.

MIX

VNU. Guard. Taught PWs how to make coal balls.

NAMBY DUMB
DUMB

Vinh. Sgt Sweeney saw this individual while he was detained in Hanoi near the Citadel PW Camp and knew him only as Vinh. LT Gartley identified him with the standard name of NAMBY DUMB DUMB and described him as a very mean man responsible for a lot of bad treatment. He has never been seen smiling by the PWs. See photograph #8A.

PANDA BEAR aka
BABY FACE

VNU. Guard. Looked a little like a Panda.

PEDRO aka
LITTLE BUDDY

VNU. Guard

PLUTO

VNU. Guard. Tall, has a round face and broad shoulders. Seemed stupid. Brought food and other supplies to the camp on a bicycle.

RAZOR

VNU. Guard.

RUDOLPH
VALENTINO

VNU- Guard. Tall, thin- Occasionally worked with PWs. Very friendly.

SMILEY aka
AFGHAN and TAN
BALL

VNU. Guard. Showed one PW how to make coal balls. Should not be confused with FRENCHY the interrogator. See photographs #16, #17, #18, #19, and #22.

SPIKE aka SILVER
and SAM

VNU. Guard

STONEFACE

VNU. Guard

SWABBY

VNU. Guard. Arrived in the camp in the spring of 1969. Wore a Navy uniform and was the only Navy man in the camp. SWABBY is a graduate of an art school or institute. Has knowledge of classical music.

SWANSON

VNU- Guard. Seldom spoke and never smiled. PWs communicate with him in sign language.

TEETH aka
MARTY and
MOUTHFULL

VNU. Guard. Has protruding teeth.

TINKER BELL aka
TWINKLE-TOES

VNU. Guard. Rank: Corporal. Twenty-five years old and 51611 tall. Has a gold tooth in front. Speaks some English. Has effeminate mannerisms. TINKER BELL was named by Lt J. Crecca.

TURNER

Hien Yoi and Han Ngol (phonetic) . Rank: Sergeant. Turnkey and gate keeper until May or June 1967. Average height and weight, has pointed face. Not too bright, difficult to communicate with. Functioned occasionally as a guard in August 1969. May also be known as ANDY. See photograph #26.

WATERBOY VNU. Turnkey. Rank: Sergeant. Friendly toward PWs, speaks very little English. Happy-go-lucky type. Did most of his guard duties near the gate.

**WUG acronym for
WORLD'S
UGLIEST GOOK** VNU. Guard.

c. Miscellaneous Personnel at the Citadel

ARTIST VNU. Tall and hairy for a Vietnamese. Has-a scar in the middle of his forehead, is a good artist and did most of the art work in the camp. Was a guard for a while then transferred to the kitchen. Against rules, the ARTIST gave Seaman Hegdahl a cigarette while he was in confinement.

CINDERELLA VNU. Assistant cook.

CORPSMAN VNU. Medical helper. Sergeant.

**DIARRHEA
DOCTOR** VNU. Medic. Originally at the Hanoi Hilton but transferred to the Citadel PW camp in the spring of 1969. He is serious about his duties, competent and gentle. He has strong hands.

DOC VNU. Medic. In his fifties, wears glasses. Always wore a white coat.

DOG BOY VNU. Rank: Sergeant. Stocky, has long hair. Speaks fair English but had little contact with the PWs. Appears to work in the French House.

**DR.
STRANGELOVE** VNU. Medic. Always in camp.

**FEMALE
DOCTOR (no
known nickname)** VNU. Medic. Gave physical exams.

**FRENCHY'S
BROTHER aka
NIGHT WATCH** VNU. Rank: lieutenant. Resembles FRENCHY. Generally in charge of details around the camp. Had little contact with the PWs except to make the night check.

GRANNY VNU. Female cook.

HAMMERHEAD Kwan Mañ (phonetic). Her face appears flat in profile. Female worker who appeared interested in men, PW or Vietnamese. HAMMERHEAD may have been sleeping with the DOC. May also be known as MISS POSTURE. See photograph #48.

KITCHEN BOY VNU. Rank: Corporal. Is a little older than most personnel in camp. Originally worked in the kitchen but was on guard duty in 1969.

MOM VNU. Head cook. In her 40's. Has a mannish figure.

ODD JOB VNU. Rank. Major. He is short and stocky, has a round face and walks with long strides. He lived in the camp but was not observed working there.

PENQUIN VNU. Short, chubby girl who works in the camp.

PIG FAT VNU. Another girl worker in camp. Is taller and thinner than PENGUIN.

SOUPY SALES VNU. Was the supply NCO but was relieved by LIZARD. SOUPY became a turnkey for a while but was transferred out of the camp.

SUNSHINE VNU. Rank: Master Sergeant. Was third in command in the camp. Strict about regulations but otherwise friendly.

WRESTLER aka STOCKY VNU. Rank: Sergeant. Was a good barber. Medium height, high-pitched voice and a very distinctive laugh. He had little contact with PWs.

5. CU LOC CAMP PERSONNEL

a. Cu Loc Assistant Commanders, OIC's, Interrogators and Indoctrinators

DISNEYLAND VNU. Vice Camp Commander. Handles disciplinary problems referred to him by the turnkeys.

DUM DUM VNU. Interrogator, described as stupid.

EEL VNU. Was an OTC, Lt Gartley saw him at the Citadel in 1970. He was in charge of Natural History Museum tours.

LUMP VNU. Political Commissar. Directed early bad treatment session at Cu Loc.

PERCY VNU. Interrogator

PIDGEON VNU. Vice Camp Commander in 1971 and 1972. Rank: Captain. He is obnoxious, over bearing and pseudo-intellectual. LT Gartley also knew him at the Citadel in 1969 and at Ha Lo in 1971.

RABBIT aka PLUTO VNU. Political Indoctrinator/OIC. An old timer, Rabbit has been in charge of past bad treatment. He is now one of the most logical and believable officers. He has been a Lieutenant for the past seven or eight years. He is believed to be a political officer, has relative freedom of movement around the camp and among the prisoners, and works directly with the camp commander. He has a good reputation as an interpreter and has functioned as an OIC.

SPOT VNU. OIC. Rank: Lieutenant. Birthmark on side of face.

STAG Acronym for "Stupider Than the Average Gook aka MR. SMITH" VNU. OIC. He was "billed" as the Little Vegas (Ha Lo) Camp Commander in 1967. IT Gartley saw him at the Citadel in 1970. See photographs #44, #45 and #57G.

THE AGENT aka BUDDA and PORKY PIG VNU. Interrogator. He uses a "soft soap" technique.

WEASEL VNU. Interrogator. He worked at Cu Loc, and at Ha Lo, With LITTLE

FRENCHY. Speaks excellent English. Approximately 50 years old, he smokes cigarettes. He asks straightforward questions and uses military jargon. Wore a green uniform with no rank insignia.

b. Cu Loc Turnkeys, Guards and Food Handlers

BANANAMAN aka CLUBFOOT	VNU. Food Hanlder. Rank: Sergeant. About 35 years old, 5 ft 6 in tall, thin build, walks with a shuffling gait. He does not speak English. He is hostile looking, always in a hurry, is pidgeon toed and a little club footed.
BIOGRAPHY BILL	VNU. Turnkey. Maintained a biography on each of the PWs. He also lectured the PWs on "attitude problems" and other areas.
ELF	VNU. A small skinny man. LT Gartley had no personal contact with him, but last heard he was at Cu Loc in 1968.
INDIAN	VNU. Guard.
HANDSOME HARRY	VNU. Guard.
NUDS aka MOONFACE	VNU. Group Turnkey.
O.B. Acronym for "Obnoxious Bastard" aka BLIUEMENT [handwritten BLIVET]	VNU. An English speaking enlisted man who tries to pass himself off as an OIC. See photograph #60.
POCKS aka POCK MARKS	VNU. Turnkey in 1967 and 1968. LT Gartley thinks he is now out of the-camp system.
RADIOMAN	VNU. Group Turnkey, replaced NUDS.
RALPH WILLIAMS	VNU. Head Guard. Rank: Senior Sergeant. Smiles and jestures with hands a lot like a used car salesman. He speaks a few English phrases and is friendly. He moves around the camp often, checking on the guards.
SMILING JACK	VNU. Guard/Food Handler. Rank: Corporal He never smiled or changed expression. He spoke no English, had an arrogant attitude.
SNEAKY PETE	VNU. Guard.
<u>SOS</u> Acronym for "Sour Owl Shit"	VNU. Turnkey. Rank: Senior Sergeant. He has been a guard. Speaks no English. Has been responsible for bad treatment of the PWs. See photograph #5.
SPIKE	VNU. Guard.
SWANSON	VNU. Turnkey.

TANKMAN VNU. Turnkey. See photograph #12.

TAPPER VNU. Food Handler.

6. OTHER PERSONNEL

LE DINH LY A political officer in the Army who has been associated with U.S. PWs. He was referred to in the East German propaganda film, *Pilots in Pajamas*, as the "Political officer" at the hospital at which LCDR C. H. Haines, USN, received medical treatment.

MR. ZOOM VNU. Identified as a member of the North Vietnamese Peace Delegation by the first group of releasees. His name is remembered as MR. ZOOM (phonetic). See photograph #9.

MUSEUM MAN VNU. Always wore civilian clothes, with hard shoes instead of the normal rubber shoes. Speaks a fair amount of English. He was present at the Army museum tours and at the 1968 Protestant Christmas service. He was also at the Catholic Christmas service in 1968 and appeared to participate as a worshipper.

~~SECRET~~